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#### What is probate?

Probate is the process of dealing with the estate of someone who has died, which generally means clearing their debts and distributing their assets in accordance with the Will or Rules of Intestacy (when there is no Will). Probate in England and Wales is administered by the Probate Registry. If probate is required, you would apply for Grant of Probate when there is a Will, or Letters of Administration, when there is no Will.



### Checklist, what to do first?

- Check to see if there is a Will
- Establish if Probate is required
- Establish who the Executors/
  Administrators are (collectively known as Personal Representatives of the Estate)
- Locate all beneficiaries under the Will or follow the Rules of Intestacy
- Locate all of the assets that will form part of the estate
- Determine what debts there are within the estate
- Call NBS to discuss which probate forms are needed or visit www.thenbs.org

#### Is probate always required?

When someone has died, there are several things you need to examine to determine if Probate will be needed:

- If the deceased person has financial assets worth more than £5,000 and financial organisations will not release funds without the production of the Grant of Probate or Letters of Administration. Each financial organisation sets their own threshold for requiring a Grant. It is always worth contacting them to understand their policy.
- If the deceased person owned a property which needs to be sold or transferred to beneficiaries a Grant may be needed.

# I need help to determine whether probate is required!

It can often be unclear whether probate is required. If you need any guidance on finding out whether it is needed please call our helpline on 0800 0246 121.

# **Applying for the Grant of Probate** or Letters of Administration

Once it is determined that a Grant is necessary, you need to know who has the right to apply. If there is a Will, the Executors named in the Will, have the right to apply. If there is no Will, the estate is referred to as Intestate and you have to follow the Rules of Intestacy. An Administrator will then be appointed to make the application for Letters of Administration.

After the Grant has been obtained, the persons named on the Order are legally responsible for

dealing with the administration of the deceased person's estate. The role of the Executor/ Administrator carries considerable responsibility and if you need any guidance please feel free to call us

## Does it take long to administer the estate?

Dealing with a simple estate may take a few months to be finalised once the Grant Probate is received. However, for more complex estates, can take two years or more to complete all the tasks involved in dealing with the estate. Delays can also be caused by assets held outside of the UK, the Will being contested or missing essential documents.

### Help when you need it most!

Losing a loved one is often an emotional and difficult time and we are here to provide guidance and support when you need it. We explain what probate is in simple terms and anything else related to bereavement.

Tel: 0800 0246 121 Or visit: www.theNBS.org

